

*écoles normales* in Quebec, 10 teachers colleges in Ontario and one each in Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and Manitoba. Of the 35 technical institutes, 27 reported centralized libraries; bookstock per pupil was 14.2 volumes and operating expenditures \$15.40 per pupil. The 68 *écoles normales* in Quebec reported 9,200 students, 65.5 volumes per student, and an operating expenditure of \$27.97.

#### 5.—Libraries in Technical Institutes and Teachers Colleges, 1963-64<sup>1</sup>

Province	Full-Time Enrolment	Books, Periodicals and Pamphlets	Staff	Total Operating Expenses of Libraries
	No.	No.	No.	\$
Newfoundland.....	524	1,150	1	5,420
Nova Scotia.....	441	11,676	1	14,935
New Brunswick.....	1,720	35,696	1	26,300
Quebec.....	14,883	767,055	68	364,191
Ontario.....	10,308	135,386	13	132,214
Manitoba.....	600	8,359	1	10,600
Saskatchewan.....	1,055	13,004	6	49,699
Alberta.....	3,134	17,709	4	50,300
British Columbia.....	1,399	10,595	—	1,980
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>31,064</b>	<b>1,000,631</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>655,629</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes statistics of 28 technical institutes and 79 teachers colleges.

**Library Education.**—In 1965, the five Canadian library schools awarded 318 Bachelor of Library Science degrees, an increase of 11.2 p.c. over 1964. Despite this increase, many more professional librarians are needed to raise service to acceptable standards, especially in public and secondary school libraries. Table 6 contains data on 78 p.c. of the graduates, three quarters of whom were women. University libraries absorbed 50 p.c. of these graduates, 31 p.c. secured positions in public libraries and the remainder now serve in government and special libraries or in other countries. Quebec and Ontario employed about 62 p.c. of them. Median beginning salaries ranged from \$5,265 in the Atlantic Provinces to \$5,700 in the Prairie Provinces. School librarians received almost \$1,500 more per annum than public librarians since the former often have teacher training as well as teaching experience.

#### 6.—Library School Graduates, 1965 with Totals for 1964

Library School at—	Graduates		Destinations				Median Beginning Salary
	Male	Female	Public Library	University Library	School Library	Other and Unknown	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$
McGill University.....	6	55	10	33	3	9	5,325
University of Montreal.....	28	20	12	25	4	3	5,400
University of Ottawa.....	9	4	1	5	2	5	5,550
University of Toronto.....	7	70	39	35	13	11	5,507
University of British Columbia.....	12	37	16	22	4	3	5,672
<b>Totals, 1965<sup>1</sup>.....</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>5,493</b>
<b>Totals, 1964<sup>1</sup>.....</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>5,247</b>

<sup>1</sup> In addition, there were 69 graduates in 1965 and 50 graduates in 1964 who did not report detailed information.